

2025年2月1日 実施

## 日本医科大学

医学部 前期 英語

(制限時間 90分)

解答  
速報

医学部専門予備校



## 解 答

[1]

問1

1 argued 2 reject 3 accompanied 4 analyzing 5 becomes  
6 arising

問2

ア→have カ→die

問3

運動をしたり、脳トレやパズルに勤しんだり、厳しい食事制限に固執したり、ビタミン剤やサプリメントを飲むことで、死を避けできるだけ長く生きようと躍起になっているアメリカ人の文化的態度、あるいはそのような考えをもつ人々。

問4

The author wants to show that current health care certainly has prolonged our lifespans, but doesn't slow the dying process rather than the aging process, resulting in patients' suffering longer, by indicating the fact that many of those who survive stroke through medical treatment suffer from disabilities related to the disease.

問5

う まず第14段落の第7文で、医師がある検査や治療を薦めてきた場合、それを望まない場合は正当な理由を述べる必要があるとあり、さらに第16段落の第6文で No と言うのが難しいとあるため、「患者が容易に治療を受け入れたり拒んだりすることができる」という趣旨の当該選択肢は内容と一致するとは言えない。

か 第9段落の第2文で病的状態の短縮とは、長生きをした上でほとんど痛みや身体機能の悪化もなく突然死ぬことになることと定義づけられており、「医学の進歩の結果として長生きを保障する考え」という当該選択肢は内容と一致するとは言えない。

問6 c 問7 a, c 問8 a, c 問9 c 問10 d 問11 a, d

[II]

The author argues that an ideal lifespan is 75 years, emphasizing that living too long can lead to physical and mental decline, diminishing one's creativity and contribution to society. He criticizes the American obsession with prolonging life through excessive health regimens, referring to this phenomenon as the "American immortal." He also highlights the increasing prevalence of disability and dementia in old age, questioning the quality of extended life.

I partially agree with the author's viewpoint. While longevity is often regarded as desirable, the deterioration of physical and cognitive functions can worsen the quality of life. However, I think it is an exaggeration to assume that creativity and productivity always decline after 75. Some individuals, like scientists and artists, continue to make significant contributions well beyond this age. Instead of setting a fixed age limit, people should focus on maintaining a meaningful life through physical and mental engagement. A balanced approach that values both longevity and quality of life is essential.

[III]

問1 b, c 問2 a, c, d 問3 b 問4 (1) c (2) d 問5 (1) a (2) d  
問6 (1) e (2) d 問7 (1) d (2) a 問8 (1) a (2) b